

PLANT LATIN DICTIONARY



api-	bee	auritus	eared
apiculatus	tipped with a point	australis	southern
apo-	free	austrinus	southern
appendiculatus	appendaged	autumnalis	autumn
applanatus	flattened	avicularis	birds
applicatus	joined, attached	avium	birds
apricus	uncovered	axillaris	axillary
aqualinus	aquiline, eagle-like	azureus	azure
aquaticus	aquatic	baccans	has berries
aqueus	watery	baccatus	has berries
arachnoides	spidery, cobwebby	bacci-	berries
arborescens	tree-like, woody	bambusoides	bamboo-like
arbores	tree-like, woody	barbarus	foreign
arbusculus	like a small tree	barbatulus	somewhat bearded
arctos	bear	barbatus	bearded, barbed
arenarius	sand	barbi-	bearded, barbed
areolatus	pitted	barbigera	bearded, barbed
argentatus	silver	basi-	base, bottom
argenteo-	silver	basilaris	base, bottom
argill-	clay	bellidi-	beautiful
argo-	silver	bellus	handsome
argutus	sharp-toothed	benedictus	blessed
argyraeus	silver	betaceus	beet-like
aridus	arid	betula-	birch
arietinus	like a ram's head	betulinus	birch-like
aristatus	bearded	bi-	two
aristosus	bearded	biennis	biennial
armatus	armed	binatus	twin
armillaris	collared	bisectus	bisected
aromaticus	aromatic	bistortus	twice-twisted
arrectus	erect	bisulcatus	two-groved
articulatus	jointed	bituminosus	coal-black
arundinaceus	reed-like	blandus	mild
arvensis	cultivated fields	blephari-	fringed
asari-	ginger	bonus	good
ascendens	ascending	borealis	northern
asperatus	rough	botryoides	clustered, grape-like
asperil-	rough	-botrys	clustered
assimilis	similar	brachiatus	branched at right angles
assurgens	ascending	brachy-	short
assurgenti-	ascending	bracteatus	bracted
aster-	aster	bracteosus	bracted
ater	coal-black	brassica-	mustard
atheros	beard on ear of corn	brevi-	short
atomarius	speckled	brilliant	brilliant
atratus	blackened	bronchialis	bronchial
atro-	dark	brunneus	deep brown
attenuatus	pointed	bucephalus	ox-headed
augusti-	notable, majestic	bufonius	toad
auranti-	golden	bulbi-	bulb
aurantiacus	orange-red	-bulbon	bulbs
aureolus	golden	bulbosus	bulbous
aureus	golden	bullatus	blistered, puckered
auriculatus	eared	-bundus	many

buxi-	box	causticus	caustic
caeruleus	dark blue	-cavus	hollows
caesius	bluish-gray	centi-	hundred
caespitosus	tufted	-centrus	centered
calami-	reed	cephalatus	headed
calathinus	basket-like	cephalotes	head-like
calcaratus	spurred	-cephalus	head
calcareus	lime	-ceps	edges, head
calli-	beautiful	ceramicus	ceramic-like
callosus	thick-skinned	cerasi-	cherry
calo-	beautiful	cerato-	horned
calvus	bald, naked	cere-	waxy
calycinus	calyx-like	cereale	agricultural
calyculatus	calyx-like	cereus	waxy
calyptratus	with a calyptra	ceri-	waxy
-calyx	calyx	cerinus	waxy
campanularia	bell-flowered	cernuus	drooping, nodding
campanulatus	bell-shaped	cheil-	lip
campylo-	curved	-chilus	lipped
canaliculatus	channeled, grooved	chion-	snow
cancellatus	cross-barred	chiro-	hand
candicans	white, hoary	chloro-	green
candidus	pure white, shining	-chromus	colored
canescens	gray-downy	chryseus	golden
caninus	dog	chryso-	golden
canus	ash-colored, hoary	ciliaris	fringed, ciliate
capestris	fields, plains	ciliatus	fringed, ciliate
capillaris	hair-like	cillii-	fringed, ciliate
capilli-	hair-like, slender	ciliolaris	secondarily ciliate
capitatus	headed	cinctus	girdled, crowned
capitellatus	little-headed	cinerascens	ash-gray
capitellus	little-headed	cinereus	ash-gray
capitulatus	little-headed	cinnabarinus	cinnabar-red
capreolatus	winding, twining	cinnamomeus	cinnamon-brown
capsularis	capsuled	cinnamomi-	cinnamon-brown
cardinalis	red	circinalis	coiled
cardio-	heart-shaped	circinatus	coiled
carduaceus	thistle-like	cirrhatius	tendrilled
caricosus	carex-like	cirrhosus	tendrilled
carinatus	keeled	cis-	on this side of
carini-	keels	citratius	citrus-like
carminatus	carmine	citri-	citrus
carneus	flesh-colored	clado-	club-like
carnicus	fleshy	-clados	branched
carnosulus	somewhat fleshy	clandestinus	concealed
carnosus	fleshy	claudens	closed
-carpus	fruit, seed	clausus	closed
cartilagineus	cartilage-like	clavatus	club-shaped
caryophyllaceus	clove-like	clavellatus	somewhat club-shaped
castaneus	chestnut-colored	clavus	club
caudatus	tailed	clivorum	hills
caudescens	stem-like	clypeatus	shield-like
cauli-	stems	coarctatus	crowded
caulialatus	wing-stemmed	cocci-	berry

coccineus	scarlet	copros	dung
cochleari-	spoon-like	coralli-	coral-red
cochleatus	spoon-like	corallinus	coral-red
coelestinus	sky-blue	cordatus	heart-shaped
coelestis	sky-blue	cordi-	heart-shaped
cognatus	related to	coriaceus	leathery
-colasius	hairs	coriaria	leathery
collinus	hills	corneus	horned
-color	colored	corniculatus	horned
coloratus	colored	-cornis	horned
columellaris	small pillar, pedestal	cornutus	horned
columnaris	columnar	corollatus	corolla-like
comans	hairy	coronarius	useful for garlands
comatus	hairy	coronatus	crowned
commixtus	mixed	corrugatus	wrinkled
communis	common	corticus	thick-barked
commutatus	changing	coruscans	vibrating, glittering
comosus	long-haired	corymbo-	corymb
compactus	compact, dense	coryno-	club-like
complanatus	flattened	costatus	ribbed
complexus	circled, embraced	crassi-	thick, fleshy
complicatus	complicated	crassiusculus	somewhat thick
compositus	compound	crebrus	close, frequent, repeated
compressus	compressed, flattened	crenati-	crenate, scalloped
comptus	ornamented	-crene	fountain
-comus	hairs, crown	crepidatus	slipper
con-	uniform, same	crepitans	crackling, rustling
concavus	hollowed out	cretaceus	chalky
conchae-	shell-like	crinitus	long-haired
concinuus	neat, elegant	crispatus	curled, wavy
concolor	uniform-colored	crispus	curled, wavy
condensatus	crowded	cristagalli	cockscorn
condensus	crowded	cristatus	crested
conferti-	crowded	crocatus	saffron-yellow
confusus	uncertain	croceus	saffron-yellow
congestus	congested	cruci-	cross
conglomeratus	crowded	cruciatus	cross-like
coni-	cone-like	cruentus	bloody
conjugatus	joined	crusgalli	cockspur
conjugalis	joined	crustatus	encrusted
connatus	united, twin	crystallinus	crystalline
cono-	cone-like	ctenoides	comb-like
conopseus	canopied	cucullatus	hooded
consanguineus	related	cucumerinus	cucumber-like
consolidus	consolidated	cultorum	garden, cultivated
conspersus	scattered	cultratus	knife-shaped
conspicuus	conspicuous	cultri-	knife-shaped
constrictus	constricted	cuneatus	wedge-shaped
contiguus	contiguous	cunei-	wedge-shaped
continentalis	continental	cupreatus	coppery
contortus	twisted	cupressi-	cupress
contractus	contracted	cupressinus	cupress-like
controversus	controversial	cupreus	copper-colored
convolvulaceus	morning-glory-like	curtus	shortened

curvatus	curved	dependens	hanging
curvi-	curved	depressus	depressed
cuspidatus	cusps, sharp stiff points	-dermis	skin
cuspidi-	cusps, sharp stiff points	deserti	desert
-cuspis	cusps, sharp stiff points	detonsus	clipped
cyaneus	blue	deustus	burned
cyano-	blue	di-	two
cyathodes	cup-like	diabolicus	diabolical
cyclo-	rolled up circularly	diadema	crown
cyclops	gigantic	diaphanus	transparent
cylindraceus	cylindrical	dichotomus	forked in pairs
cylindricus	cylindrical	dichrous	two-colored
cylindro-	cylindrical	dictyo-	netted
cymbi-	boat-shaped	didymus	in pairs (eg. stamens)
cymosus	with cymes	difformis	variable form
cypreus	coppery	diffusus	spreading
dactyli-	fingers	digitatus	hand-like
dasy-	thick, shaggy	dilatatus	dilated, expanded
dealbatus	whitened, off-white, silver	dilatus	dilated, spread out
debilis	weak	dimidiatus	halved
deca-	ten	dioicus	dioecious
deciduus	deciduous	dipsaceus	teasel-like
decepiens	deceptive	discoideus	disc-like, rayless
declinatus	bent downward	discolor	two colors, not uniform
decolorans	staining	dispar	unlike
decompositus	divided more than once	dissectus	deeply-cut
decorans	decorative	dissimilis	unlike
decoratus	decorative	dissiti-	loosely
decorus	elegant	distans	distant, separate, remote
decumbens	decumbent	disticho-	two-ranked
decurrens	running down the stem	distichus	two-ranked
deflexus	bent abruptly downward	diurnis	day-flowering
deformis	deformed	divaricatus	spreading
dehiscens	dehiscent (?)	divergens	spreading
dejectus	debased	diversi-	diversely
delectus	chosen	divisus	divided
delicati-	delicate	dodeca-	twelve
deliciosus	delicious	dolabratus	hatchet-shaped
deltoides	triangular	dolabri-	hatchet-shaped
deltoides	triangular	dolosus	deceitful
demersus	underwater	domesticus	domestic
demissus	low, weak, humble	drabi-	draba
dendrobium	epiphytic	draco-	dragon
dendroideus	tree-like	drepano-	sickle-shaped
-denius	teeth	drimys	acid
-dens	teeth	drupaceus	drupe-like
densatus	dense	drupi-	drupe
densi-	dense	dubius	doubtful
dentatus	teeth	dulcis	sweet
denti-	teeth	dumetorum	bushes, hedges
denticulatus	somewhat toothed	dumosus	bushy
dentosus	toothed	duplex	double
denudatus	naked	duplicatus	double
depauperatus	dwarfed	durabilis	long-lasting

duracinus	hard-berried	excorticatus	stripped of bark
durior	harder	excubitus	sentinel
duriusculus ..	somewhat hard or rough	exiguus	small, short
e-	without	eximius ..	extraordinary, distinguished
ebenaceus	ebony-like	exitiosus	pernicious, destructive
ebracteatus	bractless	exoletus	mature, dying away
eburneus	ivory-white	exoticus	exotic
echinatus	prickly	expansus	expanded
echino-	prickly	explodens	exploding
ecornutus	hornless	exsculptus	dug out
edulis	edible	exsertus	protruding from
effusus	very loose-spreading	exurgens	rising up
elasticus	elastic	extensus	extended
elatus	tall	exudans	exuding
elatus	tall	fabaceus	bean-like
elegans	elegant	falcatus	sickle-shaped
eleganti-	elegant	falci-	sickle-shaped
elegantulus	elegant	fallax	deceptive
elephanti-	elephant, huge	farinaceus	containing starch
ellipsoidalis	elliptic	farini-	starch
ellipticus	elliptic	farinosus	mealy, powdery
elodes	marsh	fasciatus	bands
elongatus	elongated	fasciatus	unusually flattened
emarginatus ..	shallow notch at apex	fascicularis	clustered
emeticus	emetic	fasciculatus	clustered
eminens	prominent	fascinator	fascinating
ennea-	nine	fastigiatus ..	branches erect and dense
ensatus	sword-shaped	fastuosus	proud
ensi-	sword-shaped	fatuus	foolish, simple
-ensis	of a region	febrifugus	fever-curing
entomo-	insect	femina	female
equestris	horse	fenestralis ..	with window-like openings
equinus	horse	ferox	ferocious, very thorny
erectus	erect	ferreus	iron
erinaceus	hedge-hog-like	ferrugineus ..	rusty
erio-	wooly	fertilis	fertile
ermis	armed	-ferum	bearing
erosus	jagged	festivus	festive, bright
erraticus ..	erratic, unusual, sporadic	fibrillosus ..	fibrous
-errimus	very	fibrosus	fibrous
erubescens	blushing	fici-	fig
erythro-	red	-fidus	cut
-escens	like, becoming, somewhat	filaentus	with filaments
esculentus	edible	filii-	thread-like
evectus	extended	filicatus	fern-like
evertus	expelled, turned out	filici-	fern-like
eu-	well	filicinus	fern-like
ex-	without	fimbriatulus ..	with small fringe
exaltatus	very tall	fimbriatus	fringed
exaratus	furrowed	firmatus	firm
excavatus	hollowed out	fissi-	cleft, split
excellens	excellent	fissilis	cleft, split
excelsus	tall	fissuratus ..	cleft, split
excisus	cut away	flabellatus ..	fan-shaped

flabelli-	fan-shaped	fugax	swift
flaccidus	soft	fulgens	shining
flagellaris	whip-like	fulgidus	shining
flagellatus	whip-like	fuliginosus	sooty, black
flagelli-	whip, scourge, flail	fulvi-	tawny
flammeus	flame-colored	fulvidus	tawny
-flavens	yellow	funebri-	funereal
flavi-	yellow	fungosus	fungous, spongy
flavidus	yellow	funiculatus	slender rope
flexi-	flexible, bent	furcans	forked
flexuosus	flexible, zig-zag	furcatus	forked
floccosus	wooly	furcus	forked
flore albo	white-flowered	furfuraceus	scurfy
-florens	flowering	fuscus	brown, dusky
flore pleno	double-flowered	fusiformis	spindle-shaped
floribundus	free-flowering	galanthus	milk flower
floridus	flowering	galeatus	helmeted
-florus	flowers	galericulatus	helmet-like
flutitans	floating	-gamus	sexes
-fluus	flowing	gelidus	frigid
fluviatilis	rivers	geminatus	twin
foemina	feminine	gemi-	twin
foeniculatus	fennel-like	gemmatus	budded
foetidi-	fetid	gemmi-	bud
foliatus	leafy	generalis	general, prevailing
foliolatus	with leaflets	geniculatus	jointed, kneed
foliolosus	with leaflets	-genus	born in
foliosus	leafy	geoides	earth
-folius	leaves	geometricus	in a pattern
follicularis	with follicles	-gera	bearing
fontinalis	spring (of water)	gibberosus	humped, hunch-backed
forficatus	shear-shaped	gibbi-	swollen on one side
-formis	shaped	gibbosus	swollen on one side
formosus	beautiful	giganteus	gigantic
formicaeformis	ant-shaped	giganthes	giant-flowered
foveatus	pitted	gigas	gigantic
foveolatus	pitted	glabellus	smooth
-fractus	broken	glaber	smooth
fragans	fragrant	glabratus	somewhat smooth
fragarioides	strawberry-like	glabri-	smooth
fragilis	fragile	glacialis	icy, frozen
-fragus	splitting, breaking	gladiatus	sword-like
frigidus	cold	glandi-	glandular
frondosus	leafy	glanduli-	glandular
-frons	fronds	glandulosus	glandular
fructifera	has fruit	glauci-	glaucous
fructigenus	has fruit	glauco-	glaucous
-fructus	fruit	glaucus	glaucous
frumentaceus	grain (cereal)	globosus	spherical
frutex	shrubby	globularis	globule-like
fruti-	shrubby	globuli-	globe or globule
fruticans	shrubby	-glochidiatus	barbed bristles
fruticosus	shrubby	glomeratus	clustered
fucatus	painted, dyed	glomeruli-	clustered

gloriosus	glorious	hexa-	six
-glossus	tongue	hians	open, gaping
-glottis	tongue	hibernalis	winter
-glumis	glumes (?)	hibernicus	Ireland
glutinosus	sticky	hieroglyphicus	marked as if with signs
gompho-	club-shaped	hircinus	smells like a goat
-gon	angles, sides	hirsutus	hairy
gongylodes	roundish, swollen	hirtellus	somewhat hairy
goniatus	angled, cornered	hirti-	hairy
gonio-	angled, cornered	hispanicus	Spanish
-gonus	angles, sides	hispidus	bristly, sides
gracilentus	graceful, slender	holo-	whole
gracili-	graceful, slender	homo-	uniform
gracillimus	very graceful, slender	horizontalis	horizontal
gramineus	grass-like	horridus	prickly
gramini-	grass	hortensis	garden
grammo-	striped	hortorum	garden
grandi-	big	hortualis	garden
graniticus	granite-loving	hortulanus	garden
granulatus	covered with minute grains	hortulorum	garden
granulosus	covered with minute grains	humifusus	.. sprawling on the ground
gratus	pleasing	humili-	low, dwarf, hop-like
graveolens	heavily scented	humulus	dwarf
griseus	gray	hyacinthinus	sapphire-colored
grosse-	big	hyalinus	translucent
gruinus	crane	hybridus	hybrid, mixed
gummifera	gummy	hyemalis	winter
guttatus	spotted, speckled	hygrometricus	taking up water
gymno-	slender	-hyllus	petals
gymnocarpus	naked-fruited	hymeno-	membrane
-gynus	pistil	hymenodes	membrane-like
gyrans	revolving in a circle, gyrating	hyper-	over
haema-	blood-red	hyperboreus	far North
haemato-	blood-red	hypnoides	moss-like
haematodes	blood-red	hypo-	under, beneath
halo-	salt	hypocrateri-	salver-like
hamatus	hooked	hystrix	porcupine-like, bristly
hamosus	hooked	ianthinus	violet-blue
harpo-	sickle-shaped	icosa-	twenty
hastatus	spear-shaped	-ifidus	cut
hasti-	spear-shaped	-ifurcatus	forked
hastilis	spear-shaped	ignescens	fiery
hebe-	downy	igneus	fiery
hedera-	ivy	ilici-	holly
heli-	sun	illecebrosus	shady
helveticus	Swiss	illinitus	varnished
helvolus	pale yellow	illustratus	pictured
hemi-	half	illustris	bright, lustrous
hepa-	liver	im-	without
hepta-	seven	imbricans	imbricate
herbaceus	herbaceous, not woody	imbricatus	imbricate
hesperius	the West	immaculatus	.. spotless
hetero-	varied	immersus	under water
heterodoxus	heterodox	impatiens	impatient

imperator	commanding	iso-	equal
imperialis	imperial	-issimus	very
implexus	interwoven	ixo-	sticky
impessus	sunken in	jubatus	crested, with a mane
impudicus	shameless, immodest	jucundus	pleasing
in-	not	jugosus	joined
incanus	hoary	-jugus	yoked, together
incarnatus	flesh-colored	junceus	rush-like
incertus	uncertain, doubtful	junci-	rush
incisi-	cut	-calyptus	covered
inclaudens	never-closing	labiatus	lipped
inclinatus	bent downward	labilis	slippery
incomparabilis	incomparable	labiosus	lipped
incomptus	plain, unadorned	-labium	lips
inconspicuus	inconspicuous	labrosus	large lipped
incrassatus	thickened	-labrus	lips
incurvatus	bent inward	lacerus	torn
incurvus	bent inward	laciniatus	torn
indentatus	indented	laciniosus	much laminate
infaustus	unfortunate	lactatus	milky
infectorious	used for dyes	lacteus	milky
infestus	dangerous	lacti-	milk, milky
inflatus	inflated, swollen	lacticolor	milky
infortunatus	unfortunate	lacunosus	with holes or pits
infractus	broken	lacustris	lakes
infundibuli-	trumpet/funnel-shaped	ladanifer	with resinous juice
ingens	enormous	laete-	bright, vivid
inquinans	polluting, discoloring	laeti-	bright, vivid
inscriptus	written on	laevi-	smooth
insignis	remarkable, marked	laevigatus	smooth
insititius	grafted	lagenarius	bottle
insularis	insular	-laminatus	plates
intactus	intact, untouched	lanatus	woolly
integer	entire	lancei-	lance-like
integri-	entire	lanceolatus	lance-like
interjectus	interjected	lanci-	lance-like
intermedius	intermediate	lani-	woolly
interruptus	interrupted	lanosus	woolly
intertextus	interwoven, intertwined	lanuginosus	woolly, downy
intortus	twisted	larici-	larch
intricatus	intricate, entangled	lasio-	woolly, downy
introrsus	turned inward	-lateralis	sides
intumescens	swollen	lateri-	lateral
inversus	inverted, turned over	lateritius	brick-red
invisus	unseen, overlooked	-laterus	sides
involutatus	with an involucre	lati-	broad
involutus	rolled inward	laudatus	laudable, worthy
iono-	violet-blue	lauri-	laurel
-ior	more	laurinus	laurel-like
-ipes	foot, stalk	lavandulaceus	lavender-like
iridescens	iridescent	laxi-	loose, open
iridi-	iris	leio-	smooth
irregularis	irregular	lenti-	lens-shaped
irriguus	watered	lenticular	lens-shaped

lenticularis	lens-shaped	luxurians	luxuriant, thrifty
lentiginosus	freckled	lycoctonum	wolf-poison
lentus	pliant, tough	lycopod-	clubmoss
leonto-	lion	lyratus	pinnate, long term. lobe
leopardinus	leopard-spotted	macilentus	lean, meager
lepido-	scaly	macro-	large or long
lepidotus	small scurfy scales	maculatus	spotted
lepidus	graceful, elegant	maculosus	spotted
-lepis	scales	magnificus	magnificent
leprosus	scurfy	magnus	large
lepto-	thin	majalis	May
leuco-	white	majesticus	majestic
lignosus	woody	major	greater
ligularis	strap-like	majus	greater
ligulatus	strap-like	malaco-	soft, mucilaginous
-ligulatus	ligules	mali-	apple
ligustici-	lovage	malva-	mallow
ligusticus	Liguria	mamillatus	with breasts or nipples
ligustri-	privet	mammillaris	with breasts or nipples
lilacinus	lilac	mammosus	with breasts or nipples
lilii-	lily	mammulosus	with small nipples
limbatus	bordered	manicatus	long-sleeved
limoni-	lemon	manzanita	small apple
limosus	muddy, marshy	margariti-	pearl, pearly
lineari-	linear	marginalis	marginal
lineatus	lined, striped	marginatus	margined
lingue-	tongue-shaped	marginellus	somewhat margined
lingulatus	tongue-shaped	marianus	Maryland
lini-	flax	marilandicus	Maryland
lirion	lily	maritimus	sea
lino-	flax	marmo-	marbled, mottled
litho-	rock	marmoratus	marbled, mottled
littoralis	seashore	marmoreus	marbled, mottled
litui-	trumpet-like	mas	male, masculine
lividus	livid, bluish	masculatus	male, masculine
lobatus	lobed	masculus	male, masculine
lobo-	lobes	matronalis	matronly
lobularis	lobed	maxillaris	jaw
lobulatus	small-lobed	maximus	largest
-locularis	cells	medicus	medicinal
longe-	long	medio-	center
longi-	long	mediopictus	striped down the center
loph-	crest, wings, tufts	medius	medium, intermediate
lori-	strap-like	medullaris	marrow, pith
loti-	lotus	mega-	large
lucidus	clear, bright, shining	megalo-	large
lunatus	crescent-shaped	meia-	small or black
lunulatus	somewhat crescent-shaped	melancholicus	hanging, drooping
lupulinus	hop-like	melano-	black
luridus	lurid, wan, pale yellow	meleagris	speckled
luteolus	yellow	melleus	honey
lutescens	yellow	melli-	honey
lutetianus	Parisian	mellitius	honey-sweet
luteus	yellow	melo-	melon

membranaceus	.....	membrane-like	myrti-	.....	myrtle
menisci-	.....	crescent-shaped	nanellus	.....	very dwarf
meridionalis	.....	southern	nanus	.....	dwarf
-meris	.....	members, number of parts	napi-	.....	turnip
meso-	.....	mixed	narinosus	.....	broad-nosed
-mestris	.....	months	nasutus	.....	large-nosed
metallicus	.....	metallic	natans	.....	floating, swimming
micans	.....	glittering, sparkling	nauseosus	.....	nauseating
micro-	.....	small	navicularis	.....	ships, boats
miliaceus	.....	millet-like	nebulosus	.....	clouded, obscure
militaris	.....	military	neglectus	.....	neglected, overlooked
mille-	.....	thousand	nemorosus	.....	the woods
mimus	.....	mimic	neoralis	.....	the woods
minax	.....	threatening	nepbro-	.....	kidney
miniatus	.....	cinnabar-red	neriei-	.....	oleander
minimus	.....	least	nerii-	.....	oleander
minor	.....	lesser	-nervis	.....	nerves, veins
minus	.....	lesser	nervosus	.....	nerved, veined
minuti-	.....	minute	-neurus	.....	nerves, veins
mirabilis	.....	marvellous	nictitans	.....	blinking, moving
mitis	.....	mild, gentle	nidus	.....	nest
mitratus	.....	turban-like	niger	.....	black
mixtus	.....	mixed	nigratus	.....	black
modestus	.....	modest	nigri-	.....	black
mollis	.....	soft and hairy	nigricans	.....	black hairy
monilifera	.....	with a necklace	nitens	.....	shining
mono-	.....	one	nitidus	.....	shining
monoicus	.....	monoecious	nivalis	.....	snowy, white
monstrosus	.....	monstrous, abnormal	niveus	.....	snowy, white
montanus	.....	mountains	nivosus	.....	snowy
montensis	.....	mountains	nobili-	.....	noble, famous
monticolus	.....	mountains	nocti-	.....	night
montigenus	.....	mountains	nocturnus	.....	night-flowering
mori-	.....	mulberry	nodi-	.....	nodes
-morphus	.....	shaped	nodosus	.....	with nodes, jointed
mosaicus	.....	parti-colored	nodulosus	.....	with small nodes
moschatus	.....	musky	nolintangere	.....	do not touch
mucosus	.....	slimy	nonscriptus	.....	undescribed
mucronatus	.....	mucronate (pointed?)	notatus	.....	marks, spots
mucronulatus	.....	with a small point	notho-	.....	false
multi-	.....	many	novae-	.....	new
multiplex	.....	many-folded	novaeangliae	.....	New England
mundulus	.....	trim, neat	novaebelgii	.....	New York
munitus	.....	armed	novaecaesareae	.....	New Jersey
muralis	.....	wall	nubicolus	.....	clouds
muricatus	.....	roughed with hard points	nubigenus	.....	clouds
musci-	.....	fly	nuci-	.....	nut
muscosus	.....	mossy	nudatus	.....	naked
mutabilis	.....	varying	nudi-	.....	naked
mutatus	.....	varying	numismatus	.....	money
muticus	.....	blunt, no points	nummulari-	.....	money
mutilatus	.....	mutilated	nummularius	.....	money
myrio-	.....	myriad	nutans	.....	nodding
myrsini-	.....	mysine	nyctagineus	.....	night-blooming

nycticalus	night-blooming	orgyalis	six feet long (!)
ob-	inverse	orientalis	eastern
obconicus	inversely conical	ornans	ornamental
obcordatus	inversely cordate	ornatus	ornate
obesus	obese, fat	ornitho-	bird
obfuscatus	clouded, confused	ortho-	straight
oblanceolatus	inversely lanceolate	-osma	smelling
obliquus	oblique	osmo-	fragrant
obliteratus	obliterated, erased	-osus	full of
oblongatus	oblong	ovali-	oval
oblongi-	oblong	ovati-	ovate
obovatus	obovate	ovi-	egg
obscurus	obscure, hidden	ovinus	sheep
obsoletus	obsolete, rudimentary	oxy-	sharp
obtusatus	obtuse, blunt	pabularius	fodder in pastures
obtusi-	obtuse, blunt	pachy-	thick
obvallatus	apparently walled up	pacificus	Pacific
occidentalis	western	paleaceus	chaffy
oceanicus	oceanic	pallens	pale
ocellatus	with small eyes	pallescens	pale
ochraceus	ochre-colored	palliatu	cloaked
ochreatus	with a boot-sheath	pallidi-	pale
ochro-	yellowish	palmaris	palmate
octo-	eight	palmati-	palmate
ocularis	eyed, spotted	palmi-	palm
oculatus	eyed, spotted	paludosus	the marsh
-odon	teeth	palustris	the marsh
odontites	toothed	panduratus	fiddle-shaped
odonto-	teeth	paniculatus	paniculate
odoratus	fragrant	paniculi-	panicle
odorus	fragrant	pannosus	ragged, densely hairy
officinalis	medicinal	papavera-	poppy
officinarum	medicinal	papillionaceus	butterfly-like
-oides	like	papillosus	with protuberances
oleae-	olive	papyraceus	papery
olei-	olive	papyri-	paper
oleifera	oily	paradisiacus	parks or gardens
oleraceus	vegetable crop?	paradoxus	paradoxical, strange
oligo-	few	parasiticus	parasitic
olitorius	vegetable garden	pardalinus	leopard-spotted
olivaceus	olive-like	pardinus	leopard-spotted
olivae-	olive	partitus	parted
omnivorus	omnivorous	parvi-	small
opacus	opaque, shaded	parvulus	very small
operculatus	lidded	patellaris	circular, disk-shaped
ophio-	snake	patens	spreading
oppositi-	opposite	patulus	spreading
orbicularis	round	pauci-	few
orbiculatus	round	pauperculus	poor
orchidi-	orchid	pavoninus	peacock-like
orchidoes	orchid-like	pectini-	comb-like
orchioides	orchid-like	pectoralis	breast-bone-shaped
oreganus	Oregon	pedatus	bird-footed
oreo-	mountain	pedemontanus	piedmont

pedicularis	louse, lousy	pilosusculus	slightly hairy
peduncularis	stalked	pilosus	soft hairs
pedunculatus	stalked	pilularis	globular fruit
pedunculosus	with many stalks	piluli-	globule
pellucidus	transparent dots	pimele	fat
peltatus	shield-shaped	pinetorum	pine forests
pelti-	shield-shaped	pineus	pine
pelvi-	pelvis-shaped	pingui-	fat
penduli-	pendulous	pini-	pine
pendulinus	somewhat pendulous	pinnati-	pinnate
penicillatus	hair-penciled	piperita	peppermint-scented
peninsularis	peninsular	psi-	pea
pennatus	feathered, pinnate	viso-	pea
penni-	feather	placatus	quiet, calm
pensilis	hanging	placentiformis	quoit-shaped
penta-	five	plani-	flat
per-	completely	plantagineus	plantain-like
perbellus	very beautiful	planus	flat
percussus	sharp-pointed	platy-	broad
peregrinus	exotic, wandering	pleio-	many
perennans	perennial	pleni-	full or double
perennis	perennial	-pleura	ribs or nerves
perfoliatus	perfoliate	pleuro-	side
perforatus	perforated	plicatus	plaited
perfossus	perfoliate	plumarius	plumed, feathered
pergracilis	very slender	plumatus	plumed, feathered
permixtus	very mixed	plumbeus	lead
persici-	peach	plumosus	feathery
persistens	persistent	pluri-	many
perspicuus	clear, transparent	poculi-	deep cup-like
pertusus	thrust through, perforated	podagricus	gouty-stalked
perulatus	pocket-like	-podus	foot, stalk
-pes	foot, stalk	poeticus	poets
-petalus	petal	polifolius	white-leaved
petiolaris	with petiole	politus	polished
petiolatus	with petiole	poly-	many
petraeus	rock-loving	pomaceus	pome-like
petro-	rock	pomeridianus	afternoon
phaeo-	dark, dusky	pomi-	pome
-philus	loving	pomponius	tuft or topknot
-phloeus	bark	ponderosus	heavy
phlogi-	phlox	populi-	poplar
phoeni-	purple-red	porcinus	pigs
phoeniceus	purple-red	poro-	leek
-phorus	bearing	porphyreus	purple
phyllomaniacus	running wildly to leaves (?)	porphyro-	purple
-phyllus	leaf	porri-	leek
phymato-	long?	-potamicus	river
phyto	plant	potamo-	river or swamp
picturatus	painted, pictured, variegated	potatorum	of the drinkers
pictus	painted	praealtus	very tall
pileatus	with a cap	praecox	very early
pili-	soft hairs	praemorsus	bitten at the end
		praestans	distinguished

praetextus	bordered	purpureus	purple
prasinus	grass-green	pusillus	very small
pratensis	meadows	pustulatus	blistered
pravissimus	very crooked	pycno-	dense or thick
precatiorius	praying	pygmaeus	pigmy
primuli-	primrose	pyramidalis	pyramidal
primulinus	primrose-like	-pyrenus	seed, stone
princeps	first, princely	pyri-	pear
prismaticus	prismatic	pyxidatus	box-like
prismato-	prismatic	quad-	four
proboscideus	proboscis-like	quadratus	in fours
procerus	tall	querci-	oak
procumbens	procumbent	quercinus	oak-like
procurrens	extending	-quetrus	corners
productus	produced, lengthened	quinatus	in fives
profusus	profuse	quinque-	five
prolifera	producing offshoots	racemi-	raceme
prolificus	prolific, fruitful	racemosus	racemes
propendens	hanging down	radians	radiating
propinquus	related, near to	radiatus	rayed
prostratus	prostrate	radicans	rooting
protrusus	protruding	radicatus	has roots
provincialis	provincial	radicosus	many roots
pruinatus	with a hoary bloom	radicum	roots
pruinosis	with a hoary bloom	radius	many rays
pruni-	plum	radula	rough like a scraper
pruriens	itching	ramentaceus	has a hair-like covering
pseudo-	false	rami-	branched
psilo-	slender or naked	ramo-	branched
psittacinus	parrot-like	ramosus	branched
psittacorum	parrot-like	ramulosus	many branchlets
psycodes	fragrant	rani-	frog-like
ptero-	winged	ranunculo-	buttercup
pubens	downy	rapaceus	turnip-like
puberulentus	somewhat downy	rari-	rare or scattered
puberulus	somewhat downy	raucus	hoarse, raw
pubescens	downy	re-	again
pubi-	downy	reclinatus	reclined, bent back
pudicus	bashful, shrinking	rectus	straight, upright
pugioni-	dagger-shaped	recurvatus	recurved
-pula	catcher	recurvi-	recurved
pulchellus	beautiful	redivivus	restored, brought to life
pulcher	beautiful	reduplicatus	re-duplicated
pullus	dark, dusky	reflexus	bent back
pulverulentus	powdered, dust-covered	refractus	broken
pulvinatus	cushion-like	refulgens	brightly shining
pumilus	dwarf	regalis	regal, royal
punctatus	spotted	regerminans	re-germinating
puncti-	spotted	regina	queenly
pungens	piercing, sharp-pointed	regius	kingly, royal
puniceus	reddish-purple	religiosus	used for religious purposes
purgens	purging	remoti-	remote, with distant parts
purpuraceus	purple	reni-	kidney
purpuratus	purple	repandus	wavy margin

repens	creeping, low	russatus	reddish, russet
replicatus	folded back	rusticanus	country-side
reptans	creeping	rusticus	country-side
resectus	cut off	rutido-	rough
resini-	resin	rutilans	red
resinosus	resinous	saccatus	bag-like
reticulatus	netted	saccharatus	sweet
retinodes	retained	saccharifera	sweet
retortus	twisted back	saccharinus	sweet
retro-	backwards	sacci-	bag-like
retusus	slightly notched at apex	sacrorum	sacred
reversus	reversed	sagittalis	arrow-like
revolutus	rolled backwards	sagittatus	arrow-like
rex	king	sagitti-	arrow
rhamni-	buckthorn	salicariae-	willow
rhizo-	root	salici-	willow
rhodo-	rose	salicinus	willow-like
rhombeus	rhomboidal	saliginus	willow-like
rhomboideus	rhomboidal	salinus	salty
-rhynchus	beak	salsuginosus	salt-marshes
rhytido-	wrinkled	sambuci-	elder
rigens	rigid, stiff	sanctus	holy
rigidi-	rigid, stiff	sanguineus	blood-red
ringens	gaping	sapidus	tasty
riparius	river banks	sapientum	wise men or authors
rivalis	brooks	saponaceus	soapy
rivularis	brooks	sarcodes	fleshy
robusti-	robust, stout	sarmentosus	has runners
rosaceus	rosy	sativus	cultivated
rosmarini-	rosemary	saturatus	saturated
rostratus	beaked	sauro-	lizard
-rostris	beak	saxi-	rocks
rosularis	in rosettes	saxosus	full of rocks
rotatus	wheel-shaped	saxtilis	rocks
rotundatus	round	scaber	scabrous, rough
rotundi-	round	scabrellus	somewhat rough
rubellinus	reddish	scabridus	somewhat rough
rubellus	reddish	scandens	climbing
rubens	red, ruddy	scaposus	with scapes
ruber	red, ruddy	-scapus	scape
rubicundus	red	scariosus	thin and not green
rubiginosus	rusty	sceptrum	scepter
rubri-	red	schidi-	spine
rubro-	red	schistosus	schistose
rudis	wild	schizo-	split
rudiusculus	sort of wild	scholaris	scholarly
rufescens	reddish	scilloides	squill-like (?)
rufi-	reddish	sclero-	hard
rufidulus	reddish	scoparius	broom-like
rugosus	wrinkled	scopulorum	rocks
runcinatus	runcinate	scorpioides	scorpion-like
rupestris	rock-loving	scotica	Scottish
rupicolus	cliffs or ledges	sculptus	sculpted
rupifragus	rock-breaking	scutatus	shield-shaped

scutellaris	dish-shaped	sinensis	Chinese
scutellatus	dish-shaped	sinuatus	sinuous, wavy-margined
scutum	shield	sinuosus	sinuous, wavy-margined
sebi-	tallow	siphiliticus	syphilitic
sebosus	full of tallow	sisalanus	sisal
seclusus	hidden	smaragdinus	emerald
-sectus	cut	smilacinus	smilax
secundatus	side-flowering	soboli-	creeping roots, rooting stems
secundi-	side	socialis	sociable
secundus	side-flowering	solaris	the sun
securi-	axe	solidus	solid, dense
segetum	cornfields	somni-	sleep
selaginoides	clubmoss-like	sordidus	dirty
semi-	semi- or imperfectly	-sorus	sori
semper-	always, ever	spadixeus	spadix
senilis	old, white-haired	sparsi-	sparse, few
sensibilis	sensitive	sparteus	broom (the plant)
sensitivus	sensitive	spathaceus	spathe
-sepalus	sepals	spathulatus	spatula
sepiarius	hedges or fences	spathuli-	spatula
sepium	hedges or fences	-spathus	spathe
sept-	seven	speciosus	showy
septem-	seven	spectabilis	spectacular, showy
septentrionalis	northern	spectandrus	showy
sepultus	sepulchered, interred	spectrum	image, apparition
serici-	silky	speculatus	shining, reflecting
serico-	silky	-spermus	seed
serotinus	late, late-flowering	sphacelatus	dead, withered, diseased
serpens	creeping	sphaericus	spherical
serpentinus	snakey, serpentine	sphaero-	spherical
serpylli-	thyme	sphaeroideus	spherical
serrati-	serrated	spicatus	spiky
serrulatus	somewhat serrated	spici-	spikes
sesqui-	one and a half	spiculi-	spicule
sesquipedalis	one and a half feet long	spinarum	spiny
sessi-	sessile	spini-	spines
sessili-	sessile	spinuli-	small spines
seti-	bristles	spiralis	spiral
sex-	six	spirellus	little spiral
sibiricus	Siberia	splendens	splendid
siculi-	dagger-shaped	splendidus	splendid
siculus	Sicily	spumarius	frothing
sidero-	iron	spurius	spurious, false
signatus	marked, designated	squalens	squalid
siliceus	sand	squalidus	squalid
siliculosus	silicles	squamatus	small scaly leaves/bracts
siliquosus	siliques	squamosus	full of scales
silvaticus	the woods	-squamus	scale
silvestris	the woods	squarrosus	overlapping pointy leaves
similis	similar	-stachys	spikes
simplex	simple, unbranched	stamineus	prominent stamens
simplici-	simple	stans	standing, erect
simulans	similar	staphylos	grape
sinicus	Chinese	staura-	cross-shaped

-stele	columns	superbus	superb
stellaris	star-shaped	superciliaris	eyebrow-like
stellatus	star-shaped	superfluus	superfluous, redundant
stelli-	star-shaped	supinus	prostrate
-stemon	stamen	supra-	over
-stemus	filaments	surculosus	suckers
steno-	narrow	suspensus	suspended, hung
sterilis	sterile	sylvaticus	the forest
-stictus	dotted	sylvester	the forest
stigmaticus	marked	sylvestris	the forest
stigmaticus	marked	sylvicolus	the forest
-stigma	stigma	syphiliticus	syphilitic
stipulaceus	stipules	tabula-	table
stipularis	stipules	tabularis	table-like
stipulatus	stipules	taedigera	cone or torch-bearing
stipulosus	large stipules	tanacetifolius	tansy-leaved
stoloni-	runners that take root	taraxicifolius	dandelion-leaved
-stomus	mouth	tardi-	late
straineus	straw-colored	tardivus	very late
stramineo-	straw-colored	tartareus	rough crumbling surface
strangulatus	strangled, constricted	taureus	bulls, oxen, cattle
strepto-	twisted	taurinus	bulls, oxen, cattle
striatulus	somewhat striped	taxi-	yew
striatus	striped	technicus	technical, special
stricti-	stiff, erect	tectorum	roofs, houses
strigosus	(something about hairs?)	tectus	concealed, covered
strigulosus	small/weak appressed hairs	temulentus	drunken
striolatus	somewhat striped	tenax	tenacious, strong
strobilaceus	cone-like	tenebrosus	dark, shady places
strobili-	cone	tenellus	slender, tender, soft
strumarius	tumors or ulcers	tener	slender, tender, soft
strumatus	tumors or ulcers	tenera	slender, tender, soft
strumosus	cushion-like swellings	entaculatus	tentacles
stylosus	prominent styles	tenui-	slender, thin
-stylus	style	terebinthi-	turpentine, terebinth
stypelos	hard, rough	teres	circular cross-section
styracifluus	flowing with gum	tereti-	circular cross-section
suaveolens	sweet-scented	terminalis	terminal
suavis	sweet	ternatus	in threes
sub-	somewhat, nearly, slightly	terni-	in threes
suberculatus	corky	terrestris	the earth
suberosus	cork-barked	tessellatus	tessellated, checkered
submersus	submerged	testaceus ..	light brown, brick-colored
subterraneus	underground	testiculatus	testicled
subulatus	awl-shaped	testudinarius	tortoise-shell
succulentus	fleshy	tetra-	four
suecicus	Swedish	texanus	Texas
suffrutescens	shrubby	textilis	textiles, woven
suffruticosus	shrubby	thalictri-	meadow rue
suffultus	supported	thapsoides	mullein
sulcatus	furrowed	thei-	tea
sulphureus	sulfur-colored	-thele	nipple
superbiens	superb	thermalis	warm, warm springs
		thuri-	incense

thyi-	thyme	umbraculi-	umbrella
tibicinus	flute player	umbrosus	shade
tigrinus	tiger-striped	uncinatus	hooked point
tilia-	linden	undatus	wavy
tinctorius	dyes	undulati-	wavy
tinctus	dyed	unduli-	wavy
tipuli-	daddy-long-legs (!)	unguicularis	claws
titanus	titanic	unguiculatus	claws
tomentosus	densely wooly	uni-	one
tonsus	clipped, shorn	unqui-	claws
terminalis	useful against colic	urbanus	city
torosus ..	cylindrical with constrictions	urceolatus	urn, pitcher
torti-	twisted	urens	burning, stinging
tortilis	twisted	urenti-	burning, stinging
tortuosus	twisted	urni-	urn, pitcher
torulosus	somewhat toroid	uro-	tail
toxi-	poison	ursinus	bears, northern
toxicarius	poisonous	urtici-	nettle
toxico-	poison	usitatus	useful
-toxicum	poison	ustulatus	burnt, sere
-toxum	arch	utilis	useful
trachy-	rough	utriculatus ..	sm bladder one-seed fruit
translucens	translucent	utriculosus ..	sm bladder one-seed fruit
transparens	transparent	uvi-	grape
trapezi-	four unequal sides	vacillans	swaying
tremulus	trembling, quaking	vagans	wandering
tri-	three	vaginalis	sheathed
-triche	hairs	vaginatus	sheathed
tricho-	hairs	validus	strong
trichotomus ..	three-branched or forked	-valvis	valves
tristis	sad, bitter, dull	variabilis	variable
triternatus	thrice in threes	varians	variable
triumphans	triumphant	variatus	variable
trivialis	common, ordinary	varicosus	varicose
tropicus	tropics	variegatus	variegated
truncatus	truncated, cut off square	varii-	variable
tubatus	tubes, trumpet-shaped	vegetatus	vigorous
tuberculatus	tubercles	vegetus	vigorous
tuberculosis	tubercles	velaris	curtain or veil
tuberosus	tubers	velox	rapidly growing, swift
tubi-	tubes, trumpet-shaped	velutinus	velvety
tubulosus	tubes, trumper-shaped	venenatus	poisonous
tumidus	swollen	venosus	veins
turbinatus	top-shaped	ventricosus	ventricose
turbinellus	little top-shaped	venustus	handsome, charming
turgidus	inflated, full	verecundus	modest, blushing
-tylus	knob, style	vermiculatus	worm
typhinus	fever	vernalis	spring (season)
typicus	typical	vernici-	varnish
-ulatus	little	vernicosus	varnished
uliginosus	wet or marshy places	vernus	spring (season)
ulmi-	elm	verrucosus	warty
umbellatus	umbellate	versi-	diverse
umbonatus ..	stout projection at center	verticillaris	whorled

verticillatus	whorled
verus	true, genuine, standard
vesiculosus	little bladders
vescus	weak, thin, feeble
vespertinus	evening, western
vestitus	covered, clothed
vexans	puzzling
vexillarius	standard petal
vici-	vetch
vicia-	vetch
villosus	soft-hairy
viminalis	osiers (?)
vimineus	osiers (?)
vini-	wine
vinosus	full of wine
violaceus	violet
virens	green
virgatus	twiggy
virginalis	virgin
virgineus	virgin
viridi-	green
viridulus	somewhat green
viscidus	sticky
viscosus	sticky
vitaceus	vine-like
vitellinus	dull reddish yellow
viti-	grape
viticulosus	sarmentose (?)
vittatus	stripes
vitti-	stripes
viviparus	give birth alive
volubilis	twining
volubilis	twining
volutus	rolled-leaves
vomitorius	emetic
-vorus	eater
vulcanicus	volcanoes
vulgaris	common
vulgatus	common
-vulnerus	wounds or marks
vulpinus	fox
xanthi-	yellow
xantho-	yellow
-xylon	wood
xylon-	woody
zebrinus	zebra-striped
zibethinus	civet, malodorous
zonalis	zones, bands
zonatus	zones, bands
-zonus	zone